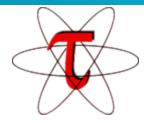
ParaTools Pro for E4STM: An HPC-Al ecosystem for science

13th Annual MVAPICH Users Group Meeting



11:15am – noon ET, Monday, August 18th, 2025 The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH





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https://oaciss.uoregon.edu/e4s/talks/E4S_MUG25.pdf







Motivation

 As our software gets more complex, it is getting harder and harder to install and operate our HPC-AI workflows on GPUs correctly in an integrated and interoperable software stack on commercial cloud platforms!

 What makes for a productive HPC-AI environment on the cloud platforms?



Extreme-scale Scientific Software Stack (E4S)

https://e4s.io









E4S: Extreme-scale Scientific Software Stack



About E4S

- E4S, an HPSF project, is an HPC-Al software **ecosystem for science** and a community effort to provide open-source software packages for developing, deploying and running scientific applications on HPC platforms.
- E4S has built a comprehensive, coherent software stack that enables application developers to productively develop highly parallel applications that effectively target diverse exascale architectures.
- E4S provides a curated, Spack based software distribution of 100+ HPC (OpenFOAM, Gromacs, Nek5000, LAMMPS), EDA (e.g., Xyce), and AI/ML packages (e.g., NVIDIA NeMoTM, NVIDIA BioNeMoTM, VIIm, HuggingFace CLI, TensorFlow, PyTorch, OpenCV, TorchBraid, Scikit-Learn, Pandas, JAX, LBANN with support for GPUs where available).
- Base images and full featured containers (with GPU support).
- Commercial support for E4S through ParaTools, Inc. for installation, maintaining an issue tracker, and application engagement.
- E4S for commercial clouds: MVAPICH and Adaptive's Heidi with ParaTools Pro for E4S™ image for AWS, GCP, Azure, OCI.
- With E4S Spack binary build caches, E4S supports both bare-metal and containerized deployment for GPU based platforms.
 - x86_64, ppc64le (IBM Power 10), aarch64 (ARM64) with support for CPUs and GPUs from NVIDIA, AMD, and Intel
 - Container images on DockerHub and E4S website of pre-built binaries of ECP ST products.
- e4s-chain-spack.sh to chain two Spack instances allows us to install new packages in home directory and use other tools.
- e4s-cl container launch tool allows binary distribution of applications by swapping MPI in the containerized app w/ system MPI.
- e4s-alc is an à la carte tool to customize container images by adding system and Spack packages to an existing image.
- E4S 25.06 released on June 6, 2025: https://e4s.io/talks/E4S_25.06.pdf



























E4S Download from https://e4s.io



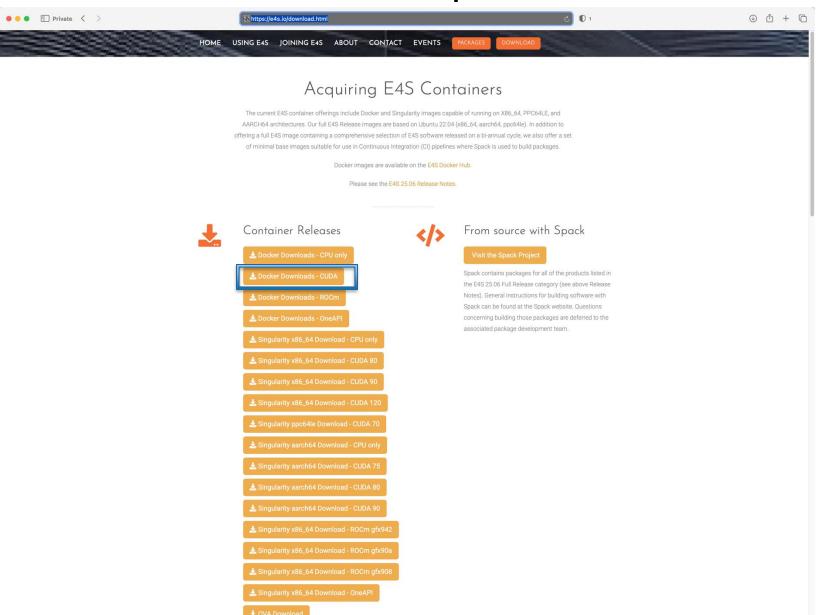
E4S is a community effort to provide and support an open-source software ecosystem for science. E4S provides a curated collection of scientific libraries and tools (packages) that form the foundation for hundreds of the world's most advanced scientific applications.

E4S packages support developing, deploying and running scientific applications on high-performance computing (HPC) and AI platforms sponsored by the US Department of Energy (DOE) Office of Advanced Scientific Computing Research. E4S is also used as a foundation for applications on leadership-class computing systems at the US Department of Defense, US National Science Foundation, and other federal agencies. It is used on numerous high-performance computing systems at universities and at collaborating international organizations.

E4S provides from-source builds, containers, and pre-installed versions of a broad collection of HPC and AI software packages (E4S 25.06 release announcement). E4S includes contributions from many organizations, including national laboratories, universities, and industry. E4S is one of the key legacies of the US Exascale Computing Project (ECP), a collaborative effort of the US Department of Energy Office of Advanced Scientific Computing Research and the National Nuclear Security Administration.



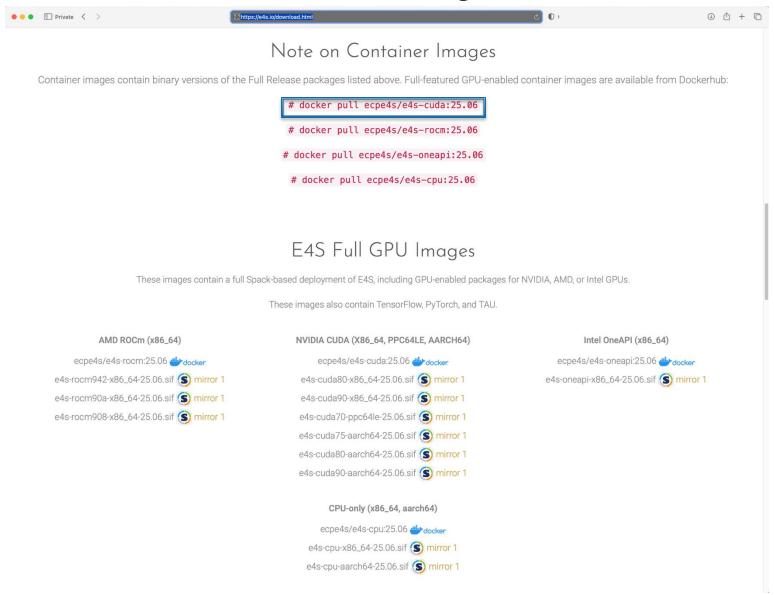
E4S Container Download from https://e4s.io



- Separate full featured Singularity images for 3 GPU architectures
- GPU full featured images for
 - x86_64 (Intel, AMD, NVIDIA)
 - ppc64le (NVIDIA)
 - aarch64 (NVIDIA)
- Full featured images available on Dockerhub
- 130+ products on 3 architectures



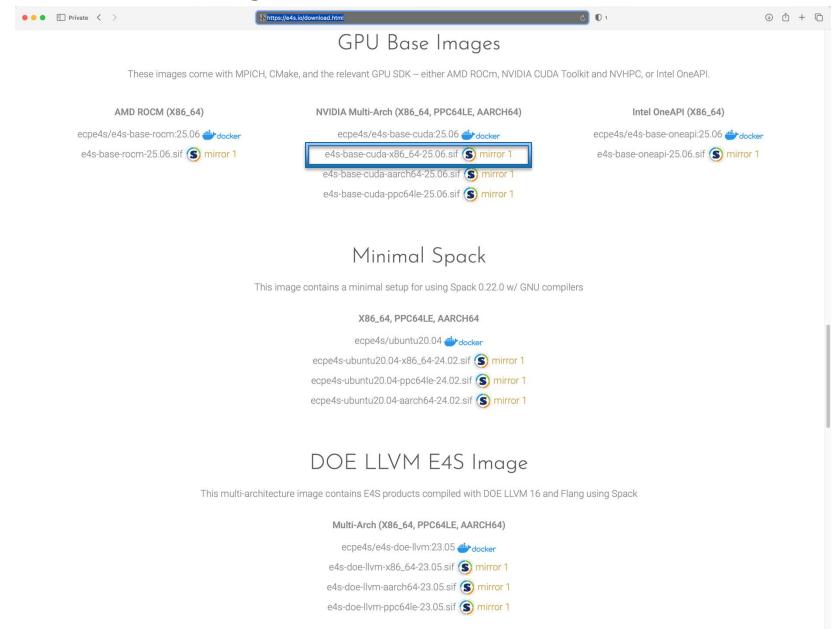
Download E4S 25.06 GPU Container Images: AMD, Intel, and NVIDIA





https://e4s.io

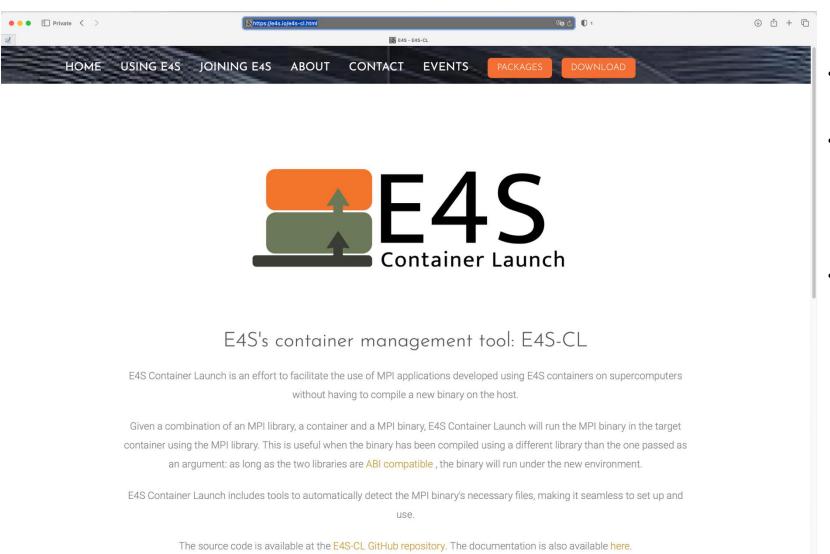
E4S base container images allow users to customize their containers



- Intel oneAPI
- AMD ROCm
- NVIDIA CUDA



E4S Tools: e4s-cl: Container Launch tool for MPI applications



- Distribute your MPI application as a binary with an E4S image
- While deploying on a system substitute the embedded containerized MPI in application with the system/vendor MPI
- Use inter-node network interfaces efficiently for near native performance!



e4s-cl: A tool to simplify the launch of MPI jobs in E4S containers

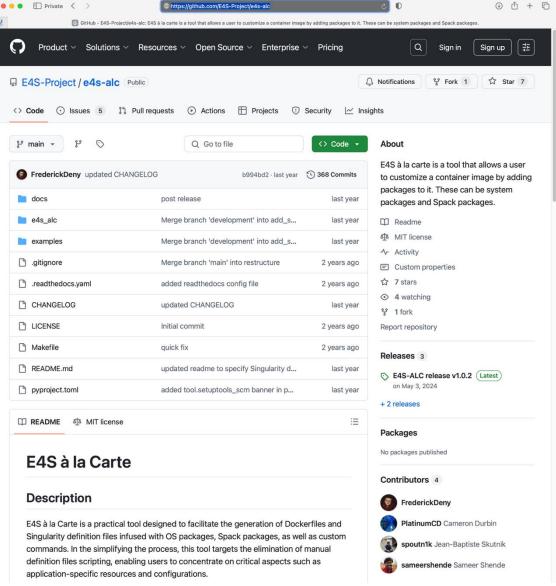
- E4S containers support replacement of MPI libraries using MPICH ABI compatibility layer and Wi4MPI [CEA] for OpenMPI replacement.
- Applications binaries built using E4S can be launched with Singularity using MPI library substitution for efficient inter-node communications.
- e4s-cl is a new tool that simplifies the launch and MPI replacement.
 - e4s-cl init --backend [singularity|shifter|docker] --image <file> --source <startup_cmds.sh>
 - e4s-cl mpirun -np <N> <command>

Usage:

```
% e4s-cl init --backend singularity --image ~/images/e4s-gpu-x86.sif --source ~/source.sh
% cat ~/source.sh
. /spack/share/spack/setup-env.sh
spack load trilinos+cuda cuda_arch=90
% e4s-cl mpirun -np 4 ./a.out
```



E4S Tools: E4S à la carte or e4s-alc: Customize container images



- Add new system packages
- Add new Spack packages
- Add new tarballs
- Customize the container image
- Start with a base image
- Add packages
- Create a new container image!



Spack

- E4S uses the Spack package manager for software delivery
- Spack provides the ability to specify versions of software packages that are and are not interoperable.
- Spack is a build layer for not only E4S software, but also a large collection of software tools and libraries outside of ECP ST.
- Spack supports achieving and maintaining interoperability between ST software packages.
- https://spack.io



Spack is a flexible package manager for HPC

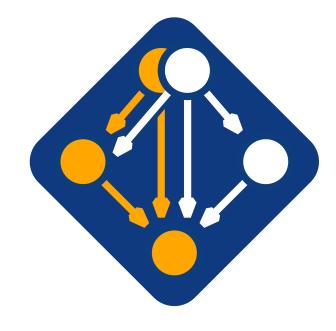
How to install Spack (works out of the box):

```
$ git clone https://github.com/spack/spack
$ . spack/share/spack/setup-env.sh
```

How to install a package:

```
$ spack install tau
```

- TAU and its dependencies are installed within the Spack directory.
- Unlike typical package managers, Spack can also install many variants of the same build.
 - Different compilers
 - Different MPI implementations
 - Different build options



Visit spack.io







Spack provides the *spec* syntax to describe custom configurations

```
$ git clone <a href="https://github.com/spack/spack">https://github.com/spack/spack</a>
$ . spack/share/spack/setup-env.sh
$ spack compiler find
$ spack external find
# set up compilers
# set up external packages
```

```
$ spack install tau unconstrained

$ spack install tau@2.34.1

$ spack install tau@2.34.1 %gcc@12.4.0

$ spack install tau@2.34.1 %gcc@12.4.0 +rocm

$ spack install tau@2.34.1 %gcc@12.4.0 +mpi ^mvapich2@4.0

$ spack install tau@2.34.1 %gcc@12.4.0 +mpi ^mvapich2@4.0

$ custom version

* custom compiler

+/- build option

$ spack install tau@2.34.1 %gcc@12.4.0 +mpi ^mvapich2@4.0
```

- Each expression is a spec for a particular configuration
 - Each clause adds a constraint to the spec
 - Constraints are optional specify only what you need.
 - Customize install on the command line!
- Spec syntax is recursive
 - Full control over the combinatorial build space



The Spack community is growing rapidly

Spack simplifies HPC software for:

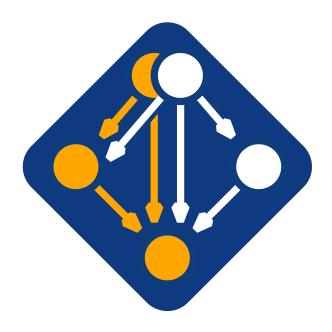
- Users
- Developers
- Cluster installations
- The largest HPC facilities

Spack is central to HPSF's software strategy

- Enable software reuse for developers and users
- Allow the facilities to consume the entire E4S

The roadmap is packed with new features:

- Building the software distribution
- Better workflows for building containers
- Stacks for facilities
- Chains for rapid dev workflow
- Optimized binaries
- Better dependency resolution



Visit spack.io hpsf.io







E4S Tools: e4s-chain-spack.sh to customize software stack

```
sameer@mothra:~$ ls ~/images
e4s-cuda80-x86 64-25.06.sif
sameer@mothra:~$ singularity run --nv ~/images/e4s-cuda80-x86 64-25.06.sif
Singularity> /etc/e4s/e4s-chain-spack.sh ~/spack
Cloning into '/home/sameer/spack'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 686113, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (976/976), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (463/463), done.
remote: Total 686113 (delta 772), reused 518 (delta 510), pack-reused 685137 (from 3)
Receiving objects: 100% (686113/686113), 230.82 MiB | 37.06 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (326280/326280), done.
Configuration SUCCESS!
Downstream: /home/sameer/spack
Upstream: /spack
To use the downstream Spack instance, run the following command in your shell:
 /home/sameer/spack/share/spack/setup-env.sh
. . . . . .
Singularity> . /home/sameer/spack/share/spack/setup-env.sh
Singularity> spack ring valgring
==> Error: No package matches the query: valgrind
Singularity> spack install valgrind
[+] /usr/local/mpich/install/mpich (external mpich-4.2.3-47excoypwhfmhx57rfs6reouvninugcf)
[+] /usr (external glibc-2.35-a7drdl4tlx4bu3mzhor75pskvd3pdot6)
[+] /spack/opt/spack/linux-ubuntu22.04-x86 64 v3/gcc-11.4.0/gcc-runtime-11.4.0-f63c77kavzjtpmnhucd2oyfaxagwjzla
[+] /spack/opt/spack/linux-ubuntu22.04-x86 64 v3/gcc-11.4.0/boost-1.86.0-6qkv24gbidwxhllgah6jrkym5ev2cng5
[+] /spack/opt/spack/linux-ubuntu22.04-x86 64 v3/gcc-11.4.0/gmake-4.4.1-qp5blvcyuzgzhqsrp2ew6gq2nlos34b2
==> Installing valgrind-3.23.0-feuxx36lsqp7quzmhmo4opbiadwpsars [6/6]
==> No binary for valgrind-3.23.0-feuxx36lsqp7quzmhmo4opbiadwpsars found: installing from source
==> Fetching https://mirror.spack.io/ source-cache/archive/c5/c5c34a3380457b9b75606df890102e7df2c702b9420c2ebef9540f8b5d56264d.tar.bz2
==> Ran patch() for valgrind
==> valgrind: Executing phase: 'autoreconf'
==> valgrind: Executing phase: 'configure'
==> valgrind: Executing phase: 'build'
==> valgrind: Executing phase: 'install'
==> valgrind: Successfully installed valgrind-3.23.0-feuxx36lsgp7guzmhmo4opbiadwpsars
 Stage: 3.78s. Autoreconf: 0.01s. Configure: 48.56s. Build: 37.71s. Install: 2.97s. Post-install: 0.60s. Total: 1m 33.97s
[+] /home/sameer/spack/opt/spack/linux-ubuntu22.04-x86 64 v3/gcc-11.4.0/valgrind-3.23.0-feuxx36lsqp7quzmhmo4opbiadwpsars
Singularity> spack load valgrind
Singularity> wnich valgring
/home/sameer/spack/opt/spack/linux-ubuntu22.04-x86 64 v3/gcc-11.4.0/valgrind-3.23.0-feuxx36lsgp7quzmhmo4opbiadwpsars/bin/valgrind
```

Specify location of downstream Spack installation directory

Source downstream Spack's setup-env.sh

Install a new Spack package in downstream Spack directory

Load new package (valgrind) using spack load



E4S Tools: e4s-chain-spack.sh to customize software stack

```
/home/sameer/spack/opt/spack/linux-ubuntu22.04-x86 64 v3/gcc-11.4.0/valgrind-3.23.0-feuxx36lsqp7quzmhmo4opbiadwpsars/bin/valgrind
Singularity> valgrind --help
usage: valgrind [options] prog-and-args
  tool-selection option, with default in [ ]:
   --tool=<name>
                             use the Valgrind tool named <name> [memcheck]
                             available tools are:
                             memcheck cachegrind callgrind helgrind drd
                             massif dhat lackey none exp-bby
  basic user options for all Valgrind tools, with defaults in []:
   -h --help
                             show this message
   --help-debug
                             show this message, plus debugging options
                             show the dynamically changeable options
    --help-dyn-options
    --version
                             show version
    -q --quiet
                             run silently; only print error msgs
    -v --verbose
                             be more verbose -- show misc extra info
   --trace-children=no|yes Valgrind-ise child processes (follow execve)? [no]
    --trace-children-skip=patt1,patt2,... specifies a list of executables
                             that --trace-children=yes should not trace into
    --trace-children-skip-by-arg=patt1,patt2,... same as --trace-children-skip=
                             but check the argv[] entries for children, rather
                             than the exe name, to make a follow/no-follow decision
    --child-silent-after-fork=no|yes omit child output between fork & exec? [no]
    --vgdb=no|yes|full
                             activate gdbserver? [yes]
                             full is slower but provides precise watchpoint/step
    --vgdb-error=<number>
                             invoke gdbserver after <number> errors [999999999]
                             to get started quickly, use --vgdb-error=0
                             and follow the on-screen directions
    --vgdb-stop-at=event1,event2,... invoke gdbserver for given events [none]
         where event is one of:
          startup exit abexit valgrindabexit all none
    --track-fds=no|yes|all track open file descriptors? [no]
                             all includes reporting stdin, stdout and stderr
    --time-stamp=nolves
                             add timestamps to log messages? [no]
    --log-fd=<number>
                             log messages to file descriptor [2=stderr]
    --log-file=<file>
                             log messages to <file>
    --log-socket=ipaddr:port log messages to socket ipaddr:port
    --enable-debuginfod=nolyes query debuginfod servers for missing
                             debuginfo (ves)
  user options for Valgrind tools that report errors:
   --xml=ves
                             emit error output in XML (some tools only)
   --xml-fd=<number>
                             XML output to file descriptor
   --xml-file=<file>
                             XML output to <file>
   --xml-socket=ipaddr:port XML output to socket ipaddr:port
   --xml-user-comment=STR
                             copy STR verbatim into XML output
                             automatically demangle C++ names? [yes]
   --demangle=nolves
                             show <number> callers in stack traces [12]
    --num-callers=<number>
    --error-limit=no|yes
                             stop showing new errors if too many? [yes]
    --exit-on-first-error=no|yes exit code on the first error found? [no]
    --error-exitcode=<number> exit code to return if errors found [0=disable]
    --error-markers=<begin>,<end> add lines with begin/end markers before/after
                              each error output in plain text mode [none]
    --show-error-list=no|yes|all show detected errors list and
                             suppression counts at exit [no].
                             all means to also print suppressed errors.
                             same as --show-error-list=yes
```

Downstream Spack's package is loaded in your environment

e4s-chain-spack.sh helps customize the software stack using upstream /spack (read-only in the container) for package dependencies while installing a new package in the downstream Spack in your writable home directory.



E4S 25.06 image for NVIDIA H100 GPU on x86_64

```
$ singularity run --nv e4s-cuda90-x86 64-25.06.sif
Singularity> ls /opt/demo/e4s-cloud-examples/
bionemo
             cuda
                         iulia-cuda
                                         lammps
                                                          nalu
                                                                             openfoam
                                                                                           pytorch
                                                                                                                   superlu-dist-cpu vllm
clean-all.sh fetch-all.sh julia-mpi
                                         machine-learning
                                                         nemo
                                                                                           pytorch-gpu
                                                                             osu-benchmarks
                                                                                                                   tau
                                                                                                                                   xyce
CoMD
                         jupyter-notebook matmult
                                                          nemo-speech to text petsc-cpu
                                                                                           pytorch-image-classifier tensorflow
            horovod
containers
                         laghos
                                         mpi-procname
                                                                             petsc-cuda
                                                                                                                   visit
                                                          neuronx
            iax
Singularity> ls /opt/demo/e4s-cloud-examples/machine-learning/
clean.sh gemini openai perplexity pytorch tensorflow
Singularity> ls /opt/demo/e4s-cloud-examples/vllm
gradio openai chatbot webserver.py llama2 template.jinja README.md run.sh run-smaller.sh
Singularity> python
Python 3.10.12 (main, Feb 4 2025, 14:57:36) [GCC 11.4.0] on linux
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import nemo
>>> import bionemo
>>> import torch
                                                     >>> vllm. version
>>> import openai
>>> import google.generativeai
                                                     '0.8.3.dev0+g25f560a62.d20250520'
>>> import huggingface hub
>>> import jax
                                                     >>> nemo. version
>>> import pandas
                                                     '2.3.0rc0'
>>> import cv2
>>> import sklearn
                                                     >>> tensorflow. version
>>> import mpi4py
>>> import matplotlib
                                                     '2.19.0'
>>> import seaborn
                                                     >>> torch. version
>>> import plotly
>>> import vllm
                                                     '2.6.0'
                                                     >>> torch.cuda.get arch list()
                                                     ['sm 80', 'sm 90', 'sm 120']
                                                     >>>
```



E4S 25.06 image for NVIDIA GPUs (x86_64)

Singularity> spack find -- linux-ubuntu22.04-x86 64 v3 / gcc@11.4.0 -----abseil-cpp@20240722.0 expat@2.7.0 libceed@0.12.0 openssl@3.4.1 pv-urllib3@2.1.0 adiak@0.4.1 fftw@3.3.10 libdwarf@0.11.0 otf2@3.0.3 py-wheel@0.45.1 adios2@2.10.2 fftw@3.3.10 libedit@3.1-20240808 papi@7.1.0 python@3.10.12 amrex@25.03 fftx@1.2.0 libevent@2.1.12 papi@7.1.0 python-venv@1.0 arborx@1.5 findutils@4.10.0 libfabric@1.22.0 parmetis@4.0.3 raja@2024.07.0 arpack-ng@3.9.1 flecsi@2.3.2 libffi@3.4.6 parmetis@4.0.3 raja@2024.07.0 flex@2.6.3 libibertv@2.41 parsec@3.0.2209 asio@1.32.0 re2c@3.1 libiconv@1.17 pcre2@10.44 readline@8.2 autoconf@2.72 flux-core@0.67.0 automake@1.16.5 fmt@11.1.4 libidn2@2.3.7 pdt@3.25.2 sed@4.9 axom@0.10.1 fmt@11.1.4 libint@2.9.0 perl@5.40.0 slate@2024.10.29 bc@1.07.1 gasnet@2024.5.0 libmd@1.1.0 perl@5,40,0 slepc@3.22.2 berkeley-db@18.1.40 gcc-runtime@11.4.0 libmonitor@2023.03.15 perl-data-dumper@2.173 snappy@1.2.1 binutils@2.43.1 adbm@1.23 libpciaccess@0.17 petsc@3.22.4 spiral-package-fftx@1.3.0 libpng@1.6.39 petsc@3.22.4 spiral-package-jit@1.1.0 bison@3.8.2 gettext@0.23.1 libsigsegv@2.14 spiral-package-mpi@1.1.0 blaspp@2024.10.26 ginkgo@1.9.0 piqz@2.8 blt@0.7.0 qit@2.48.1 libsodium@1.0.20 pkgconf@2.3.0 spiral-package-simt@1.1.0 blt@0.7.0 glibc@2.35 libtool@2.4.7 protobuf@3.28.2 spiral-software@8.5.1 gmake@4.4.1 libunistring@1.2 protobuf@3.29.3 sqlite@3.46.0 boost@1.86.0 boost@1.86.0 qmp@6.3.0 libunwind@1.8.1 py-calver@2022.6.26 strumpack@8.0.0 boost@1.86.0 aperftools@2.15 libxc@7.0.0 pv-certifi@2023.7.22 sundials@7.2.1 gromacs@2024.4 boost@1.86.0 libxcrypt@4.4.38 py-cffi@1.17.1 superlu-dist@9.1.0 libxml2@2.13.5 boost@1.86.0 hdf5@1.8.23 py-charset-normalizer@3.3.0 superlu-dist@9.1.0 libyaml@0.1.7 bricks@2023.08.25 hdf5@1.14.5 py-cython@3.0.11 sz@2.1.12.5 butterflypack@3.2.0 hdf5@1.14.5 libyaml@0.2.5 py-editables@0.5 tar@1.35 bzip2@1.0.8 heffte@2.4.1 libzmg@4.3.5 py-flit-core@3.10.1 tasmanian@8.1 c-blosc2@2.15.1 hpctoolkit@2024.01.1 lizard@2.0 py-fypp@3.1 tau@2.34.1 ca-certificates-mozilla@2025-02-25 hpcviewer@2025.01 llvm@19.1.7 py-hatchling@1.25.0 texinfo@7.1 cabana@0.7.0 hpx@1.10.0 lua@5.3.6 py-idna@3.4 trilinos@16.1.0 hwloc@2.11.1 caliper@2.12.1 lua@5.4.6 py-meson-python@0.16.0 umpire@2024.07.0 lua-luaposix@36.1 umpire@2024.07.0 camp@2024.07.0 hwloc@2.11.1 py-numpy@2.2.4lz4@1.10.0 camp@2024.07.0 hypre@2.32.0 py-packaging@24.2 umpire@2024.07.0 chai@2024.07.0 hypre@2.32.0 lzo@2.10 py-pathspec@0.11.1 unzip@6.0 chapel@2.4.0 icu4c@74.2 m4@1.4.19 py-pip@24.3.1 upcxx@2023.9.0



E4S 25.06 image for NVIDIA GPUs (x86_64)

```
Singularity> spack find +cuda
-- linux-ubuntu22.04-x86 64 v3 / gcc@11.4.0 -----
                  camp@2024.07.0
                                    gromacs@2024.4
                                                                                 nvcomp@2.2.0
adios2@2.10.2
                                                          kokkos@4.6.01
amrex@25.03
                  chai@2024.07.0
                                    heffte@2.4.1
                                                          kokkos-kernels@4.6.01
                                                                                 papi@7.1.0
arborx@1.5
                  chapel@2.4.0
                                    hpctoolkit@2024.01.1
                                                          lammps@20240829.1
                                                                                 parsec@3.0.2209
                  cp2k@2025.1
                                                          lapackpp@2024.10.26
axom@0.10.1
                                    hpx@1.10.0
                                                                                 petsc@3.22.4
blaspp@2024.10.26
                 cusz@0.14.0
                                    hwloc@2.11.1
                                                          legion@24.12.0
                                                                                 petsc@3.22.4
bricks@2023.08.25 fftx@1.2.0
                                    hypre@2.32.0
                                                          libceed@0.12.0
                                                                                 raja@2024.07.0
cabana@0.7.0
                  flecsi@2.3.2
                                    kokkos@4.5.01
                                                          magma@2.9.0
                                                                                 raia@2024.07.0
caliper@2.12.1
                  flux-core@0.67.0
                                    kokkos@4.6.01
                                                          mfem@4.7.0
                                                                                 slate@2024.10.29
camp@2024.07.0
                  ainkao@1.9.0
                                    kokkos@4.6.01
                                                          mgard@2023-12-09
                                                                                 slepc@3.22.2
==> 57 installed packages
Singularity> nvcc --version
nvcc: NVIDIA (R) Cuda compiler driver
Copyright (c) 2005-2025 NVIDIA Corporation
Built on Fri Feb 21 20:23:50 PST 2025
Cuda compilation tools, release 12.8, V12.8.93
Build cuda 12.8.r12.8/compiler.35583870 0
Singularity> which huggingface-cli
/usr/local/bin/huggingface-cli
Singularity> which firefox
/usr/bin/firefox
Singularity> which codium
/usr/bin/codium
Singularity> which jupyter
/usr/local/bin/jupyter
Singularity> nvidia-smi
Sat Jun 7 22:02:16 2025
 NVIDIA-SMI 570.124.06
                                   Driver Version: 570.124.06
                                                                  CUDA Version: 12.8
 GPU Name
                           Persistence-M | Bus-Id
                                                           Disp.A | Volatile Uncorr. ECC
                           Pwr:Usage/Cap
                                                     Memory-Usage i
                                                                   GPU-Util Compute M.
             Perf
 Fan Temp
                                                                                  MIG M.
    0 NVIDIA H100 PCIe
                                             00000000:E1:00.0 Off |
```



upcxx@2023.9.0

vtk-m@2.2.0

strumpack@8.0.0

superlu-dist@9.1.0 zfp@1.0.0

sundials@7.2.1

tasmanian@8.1

trilinos@16.1.0

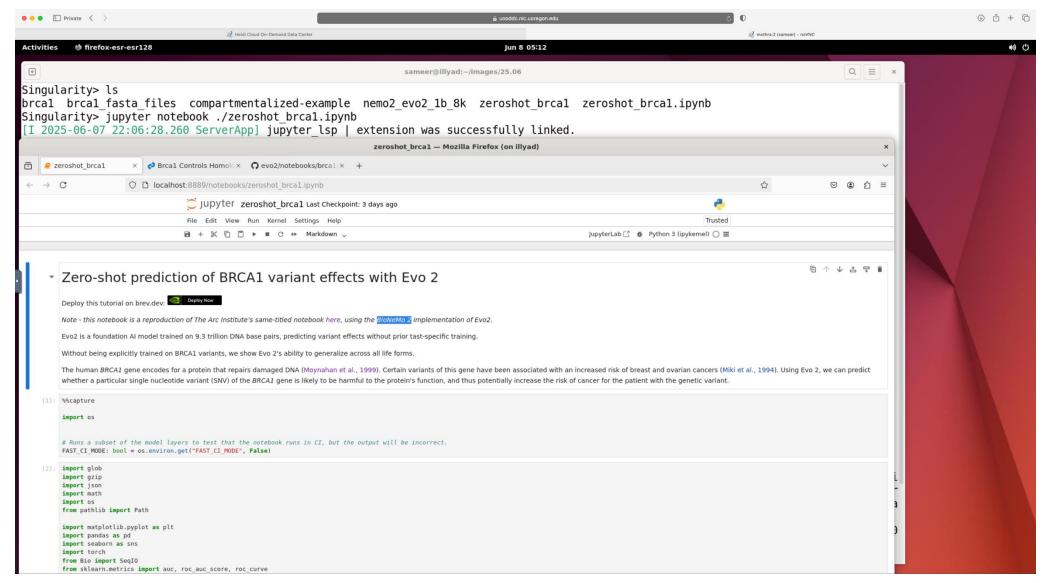
umpire@2024.07.0

umpire@2024.07.0

umpire@2024.07.0

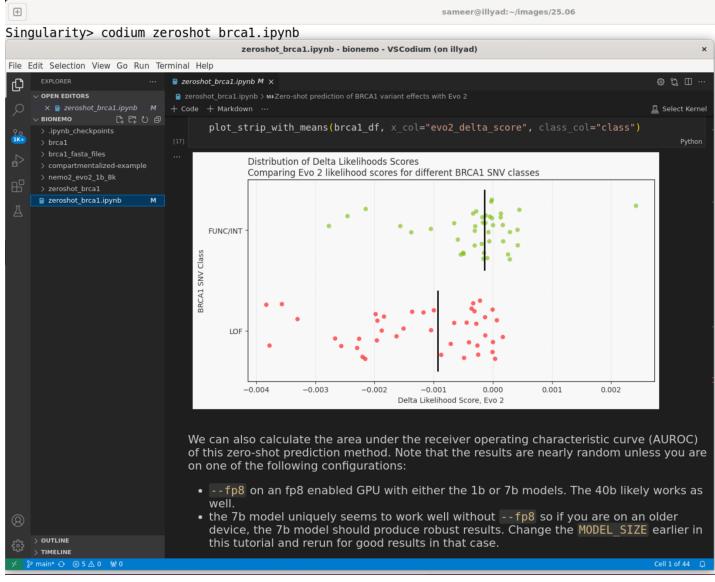
tau@2.34.1

NVIDIA® BioNeMoTM Framework on E4S 25.06 CUDA x86_64





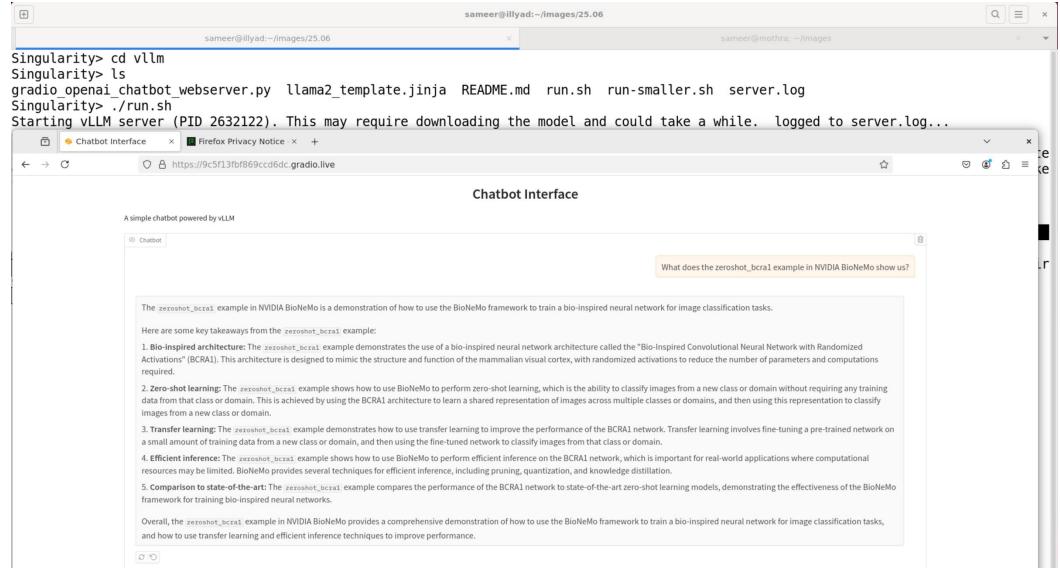
E4S 25.06 image for CUDA and x86_64 with VSCodium IDE



- NVIDIA H100 (cuda90) GPU on x86_64
- Jupyter Notebook in VSCodium IDE
- Running NVIDIA[®] BioNeMo[™] Framework for biopharma workflows



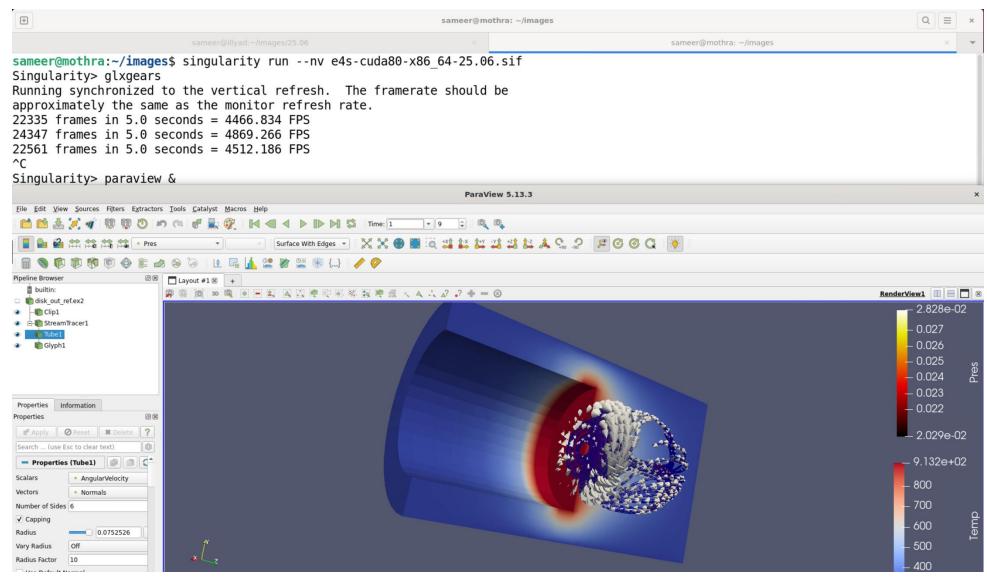
Creating a Chatbot using VIIm using E4S 25.06 image for x86_64



- NVIDIA H100 (cuda90) GPU on x86 64
- VIIm chatbot running after huggingface-cli login
- Using local H100 GPU



GPU accelerated 3D graphics using E4S 25.06 image for x86_64



- Rendering on an NVIDIA A100 (cuda80) GPU on x86 64
- ParaView
- Using Adaptive Computing's Heidi/ODDC remote desktop



ParaTools Pro for E4STM: A cloud image for tool interoperability

https://paratoolspro.com





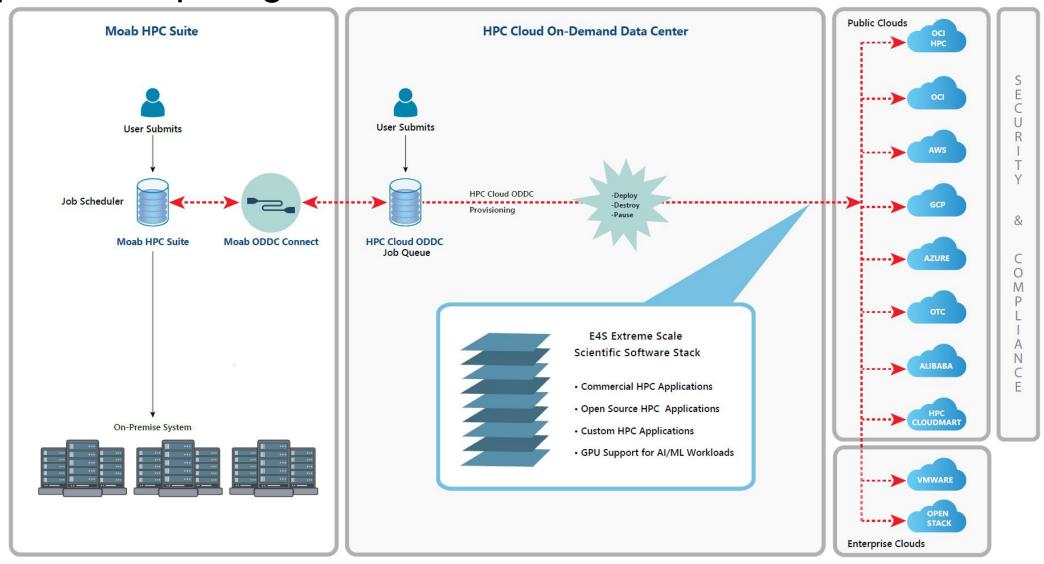


Key considerations for cloud-based deployment for E4S

- MPI the core inter-node communication library has several implementations
 - Intel MPI, MVAPICH2-X, OpenMPI
 - Interfacing MPI with the job scheduling package (MOAB, Torque, SLURM)
- Cloud providers have different inter-node network adapters:
 - Elastic Fabric Adapter (EFA) on AWS
 - Infiniband on Azure
 - Mellanox Connect-X 5 Ethernet (ROCE) on Oracle Cloud Infrastructure (OCI)
 - IPU on Google Cloud (GCP)
- Intra-node communication with XPMEM (driver and kernel module support is critical)
- GPU Direct Async (GDR) support for communication between GPUs in MVPICH-Plus release
- ParaTools, Inc. building E4S optimized with MVAPICH-Plus for AWS, OCI, GCP, and Azure
- Using Adaptive Computing, Inc.'s Heidi/ODDC to launch E4S jobs on multiple cloud providers!

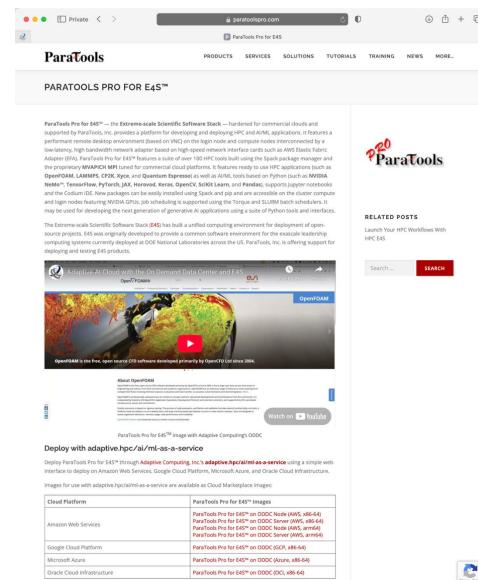


Adaptive Computing's Heidi/ODDC with ParaTools Pro for E4STM





E4S on Commercial Cloud Platforms: ParaTools Pro for E4STM



- ParaTools Pro for E4S^{TM*}
 images in vendor marketplaces
 support:
 - AWS
 - Azure
 - Google Cloud (GCP)
 - Oracle Cloud Infrastructure (OCI)
- Supports SLURM and Torque for scheduling jobs on multi-node
 GPU accelerated nodes
- Shared GPU accelerated login node with a VNC based remote desktop
- Adaptive Computing's Heidi/ODDC
- AWS PCS and PC (x86, ARM64)
- Azure Cyclecloud
- Google GCluster







E4S on Adaptive Computing's Heidi Al/On Demand Data Center (ODDC)

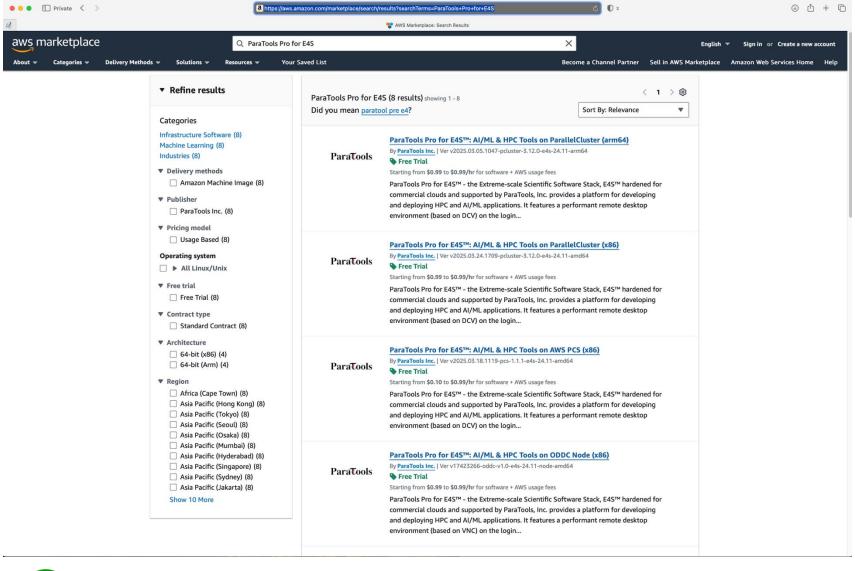


- ParaTools Pro for E4STM
 images in commercial cloud marketplaces

 launched using Heidi
- Supports Torque for scheduling jobs on multi-node
 GPU accelerated nodes
- Shared GPU accelerated login node with a VNC based remote desktop



ParaTools Pro for E4STM on Commercial Clouds: AWS Marketplace

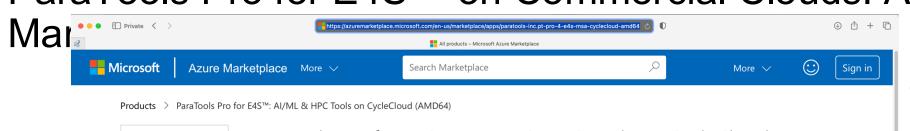


ParaTools Pro for E4S[™] on AWS supports

- AWS Trainium and Inferentia custom AI hardware with NeuronX SDK
- AWS PCS and PC on x86_64 and aarch64 nodes
- NVIDIA GPUs
- SLURM (PCS and PC) and Torque (ODDC node/server)
- Also on AWS Marketplace in GovCloud (US East & West)
- Elastic Fabric Adapter (EFA)
- MVAPICH MPI
 [X-ScaleSolutions, LLC and
 The Ohio State University]



ParaTools Pro for E4STM on Commercial Clouds: Azure





ParaTools Pro for E4S™: AI/ML & HPC Tools on CycleCloud (AMD64)

ParaTools, Inc.

Free trial

Overview

Plans + Pricing

Ratings + reviews

Get It Now

Pricing information

Starting at \$0.99/hour

+ Azure infrastructure costs

Categories

AI + Machine Learning Compute

Support Support

Legal

Under Microsoft Standard Contract Privacy Policy ParaTools Pro for E4S™ is a turnkey HPC Cluster solution with tuned MPI, batch job management, and a host of AI/ML and science & engineering tools.

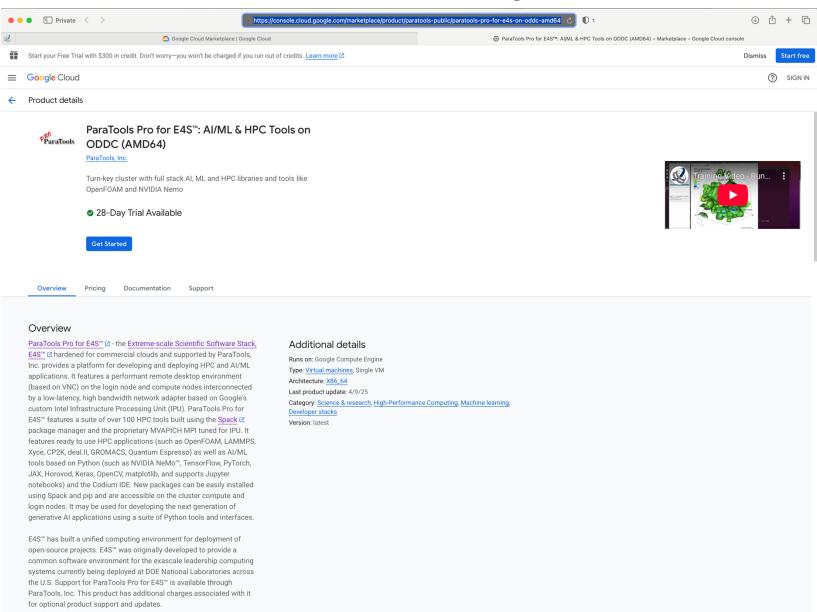
ParaTools Pro for E4S™[1] - the Extreme-scale Scientific Software Stack[2] hardened for commercial clouds and supported by ParaTools, Inc. provides a platform for developing and deploying HPC and Al/ML applications. It features a performant remote desktop environment (based on VNC) on the login node and compute nodes interconnected by a low-latency, high bandwidth MVAPICH MPI implementation tuned for Microsoft Azure's Infiniband enabled VMs. ParaTools Pro for E4S™ features a suite of over 100 HPC tools built using the Spack[3] package manager and MVAPICH MPI tuned for Azure's Infiniband interconnect. It features ready to use HPC applications (such as OpenFOAM, LAMMPS, Xyce, CP2K, deal.II, GROMACS, Quantum Espresso) as well as Al/ML tools based on Python (such as NVIDIA NeMo™, TensorFlow, PyTorch, JAX, Horovod, Keras, OpenCV, matplotlib, and supports Jupyter notebooks) and the Codium IDE. New packages can be easily installed using Spack and pip and are accessible on the cluster compute and login nodes. It may be used for developing the next generation of generative AI applications using a suite of Python tools and interfaces. E4S™ has built a unified computing environment for deployment of open-source projects. E4S™ was originally developed to provide a common software environment for the exascale leadership computing systems currently being deployed at DOE National Laboratories across the U.S. Support for ParaTools Pro for E4S™ is available through ParaTools, Inc. This product has additional charges associated with it for optional product support and updates. Users wanting to stand up an HPC cluster with a complete software stack for AI/ML and/or HPC engineering and science applications will benefit from this offer. Building and configuring software for a consistent, robust and performant environment is surprisingly difficult. This product addresses the need for a complete software stack for HPC and Al/ML applications, including a remote desktop environment, batch job management, and a host of AI/ML and science & engineering tools. Leverage the spack package manager to install additional custom software or use the various pre-built components to build your own solutions. This material is based upon work supported by the U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Science, Office of Office of Advanced Scientific Computing and Research (ASCR), under SBIR Award Number DE-SC0022502 ("E4S: Extreme-Scale Scientific Software Stack for Commercial Clouds"). Note: This product contains repackaged and tuned open source software, e.g., E4S™, Spack and AI/ML tools like NVIDIA NeMo™, Horovod, JAX, Keras etc. [1]: https://paratoolspro.com/ [2]: https://e4s.io [3]: https://spack.io

ParaTools Pro for E4STM on Azure Marketplace supports

- SLURM (Azure CycleCloud) and
 Torque schedulers
 (Adaptive Computing's ODDC)
- Support for Infiniband Network adapter



ParaTools Pro for E4STM on Google Cloud Marketplace

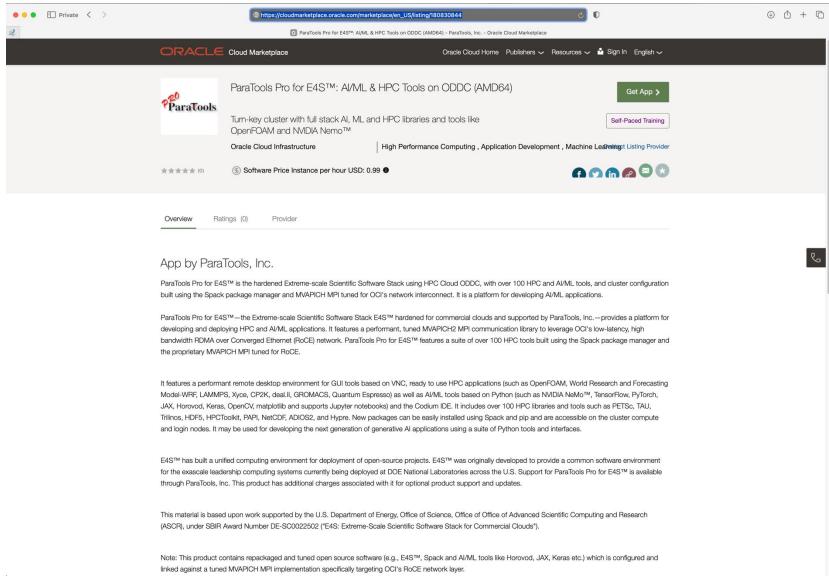


ParaTools Pro for E4S[™]
Google Cloud Marketplace supports

- SLURM (GCluster) and Torque schedulers (Adaptive Computing's ODDC)
- Support for Google IPU network adapters



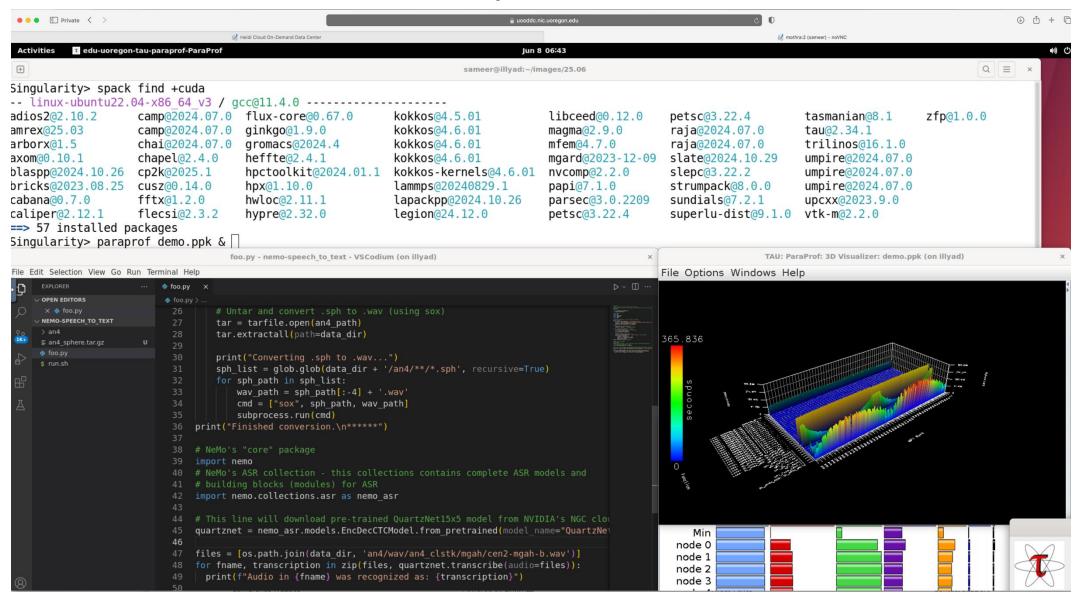
ParaTools Pro for E4STM on Oracle Cloud Marketplace



ParaTools Pro for E4STM
for Oracle Cloud Infrastructure
(OCI) Marketplace
supports Torque (ODDC) and
RDMA over Converged Ethernet
(RoCE) network adapters and
GPUs on login and compute nodes



E4S: An HPC-Al Software Ecosystem for Science!

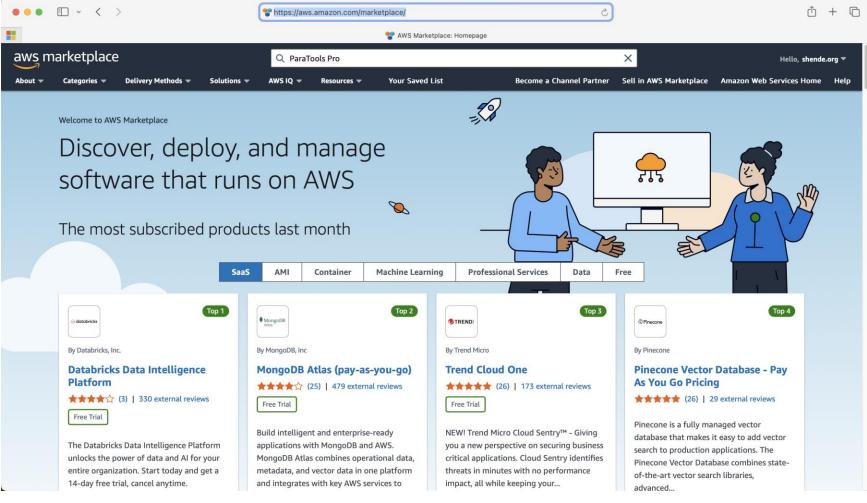




Using your own AWS credentials with Adaptive Computing's Heidi

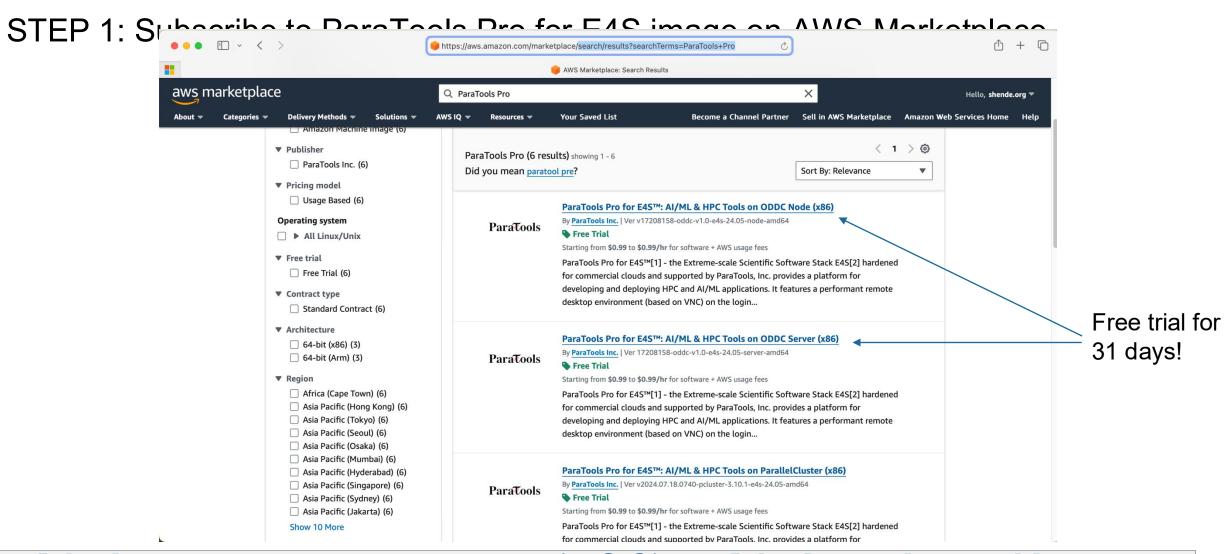


STEP 1: Subscribe to ParaTools Pro for F4S image on AWS Marketplace





Go to https://aws.amazon.com/marketplace
Login, then search for ParaTools Pro

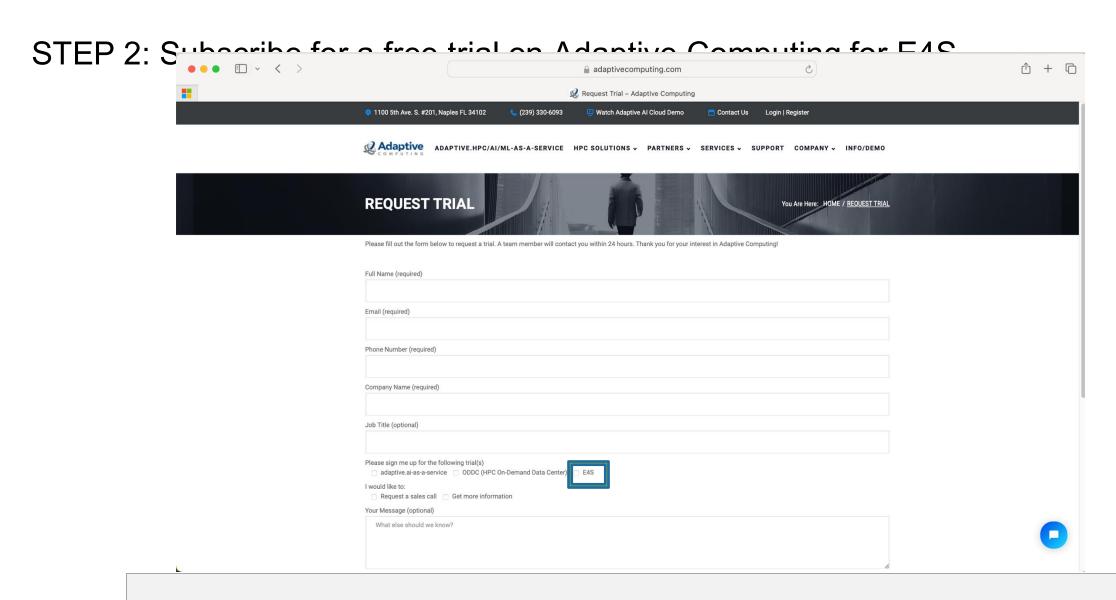


Click on ODDC Server (x86) click subscribe Click on ODDC Node (x86) click subscribe

STEP 2: Subscribe for a free trial at Adaptive Computing comparing the for EAC of Adaptive Computing – Providing advanced applications and tools to High-Performance Computing installations, to enhance performance, improve efficiency, and reduce costs. 1100 5th Ave. S. #201, Naples FL 34102 (239) 330-6093 Watch Adaptive Al Cloud Demo Adaptive Adaptive.hpc/ai/ml-as-a-service hpc solutions > partners > services > support company > info/demo ADAPTIVE.HPC/AI/ML-AS-A-SERVICE All-inclusive Al Development Platform for Enterprises of Any Size START YOUR FREE TRIAL WATCH THE FULL VIDEO!



Go to https://adaptivecomputing.com
Click on "Start your free trial"





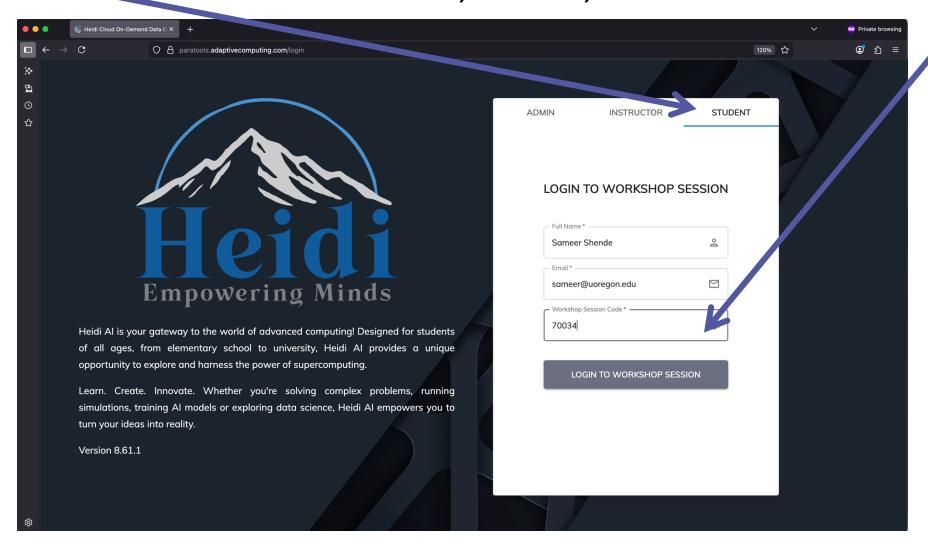
Fill out the form and check the E4S box

Using ParaTools Pro for E4STM image on AWS with Heidi AI/ODDC

```
Login to:
<a href="https://paratools.adaptivecomputing.com">https://paratools.adaptivecomputing.com</a>
with the credentials. Firefox private window recommended.
Click on Student tab and use code:70034
```

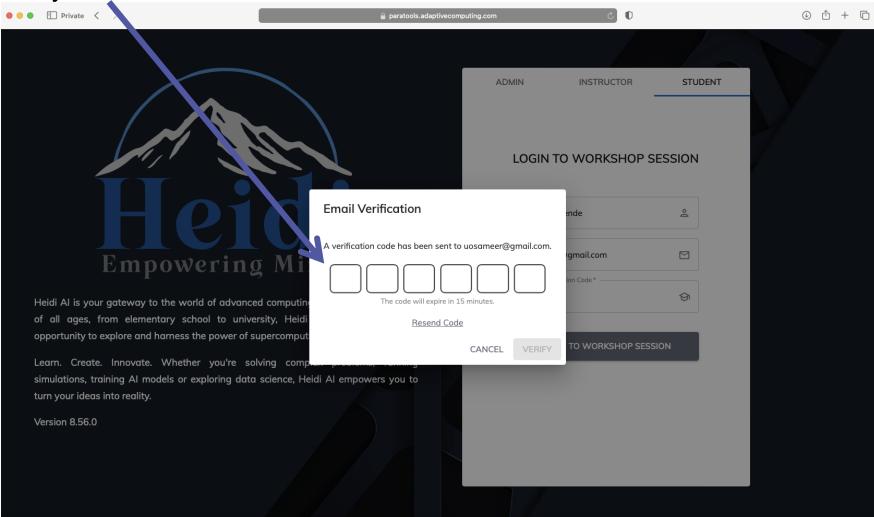


Use Student tab and enter name, email, session code 70034





Check your email, enter verification code.

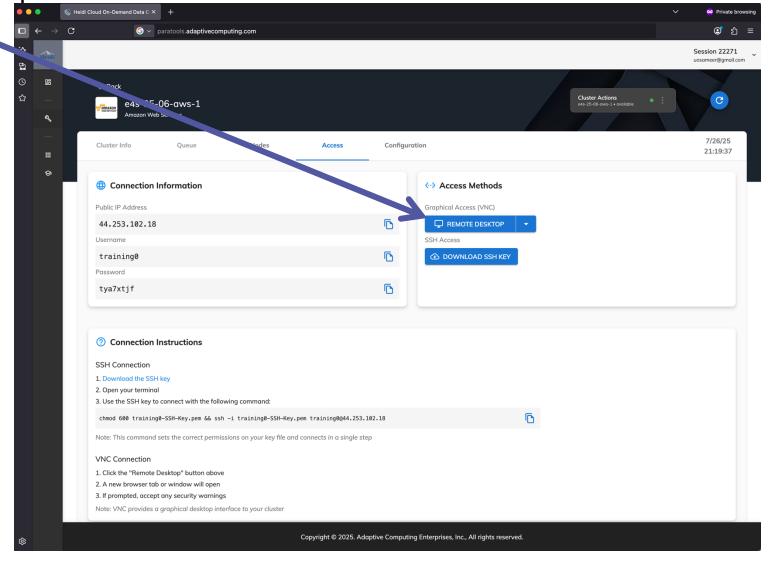




Click cluster ≪ Heidi Cloud On-Demand Data C × + Private browsing **②** 约 G ∨ paratools.adaptivecomputing.com Session 22271 uosameer@gmail.com Workshop Dashboard Welcome to E4S-TAU-Demo Save this session code for future access: 22271 ParaTools Pro for E4S development environment for HPC and AI/ML kshop resources, practice labs, and course materials all in one place. Get started by exploring the sections below. E Computing Cluster Applications **Ourse Materials** e4s-25-06-aws-1 No applications available Quick Actions O Deploy App Access Terminal Study Materials @ Get Help Copyright © 2025. Adaptive Computing Enterprises, Inc., All rights reserved.

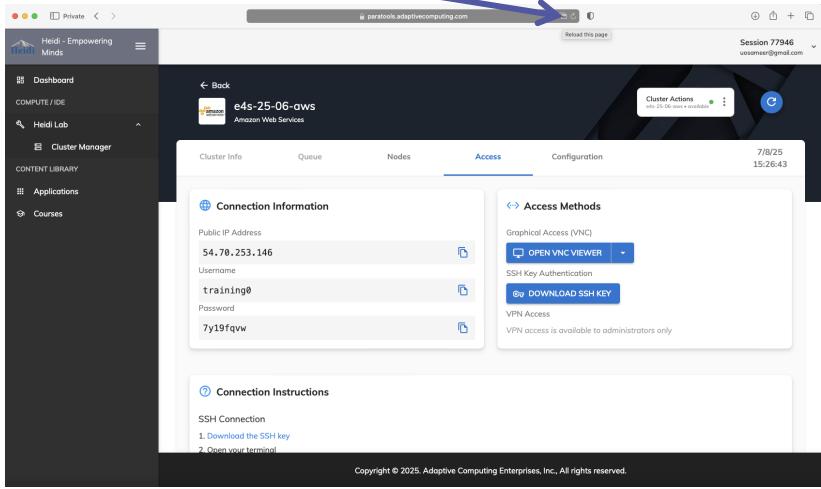


Click Remote Desktop





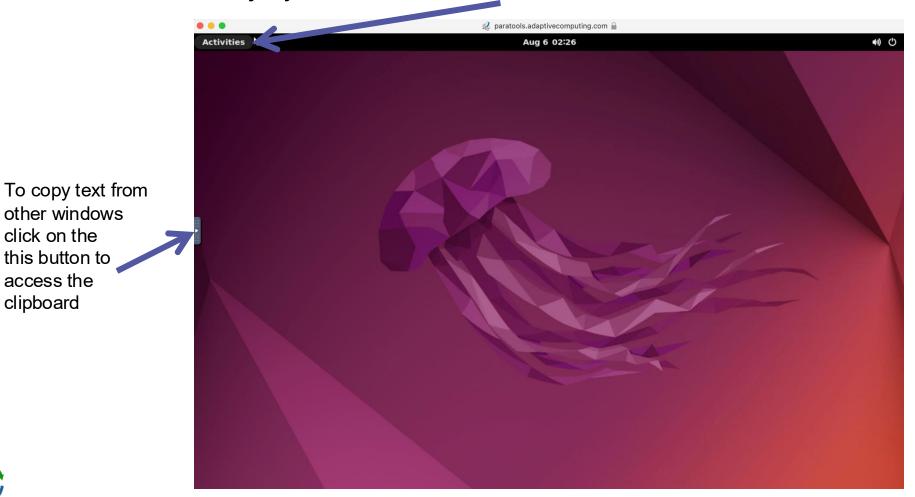
You may have to enable pop-up windows and accept





Connect to Students tab with code 70034 at https://paratools.adaptivecomputing.com

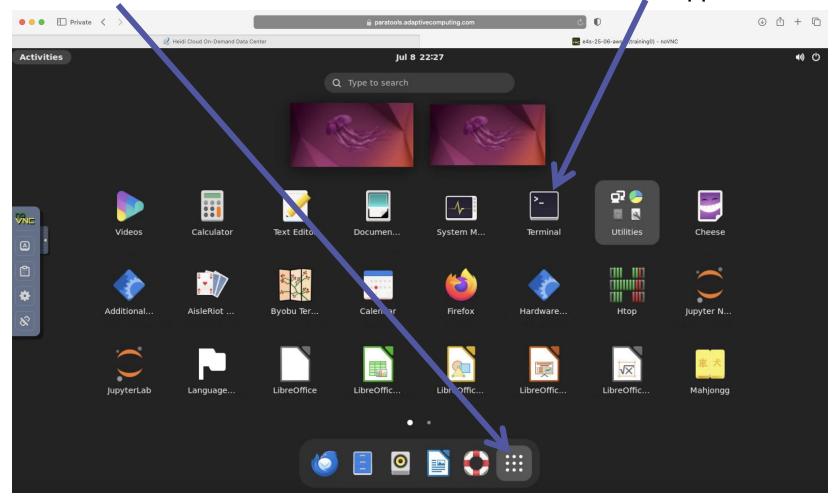
You should see this jellyfish. Click on Activities.





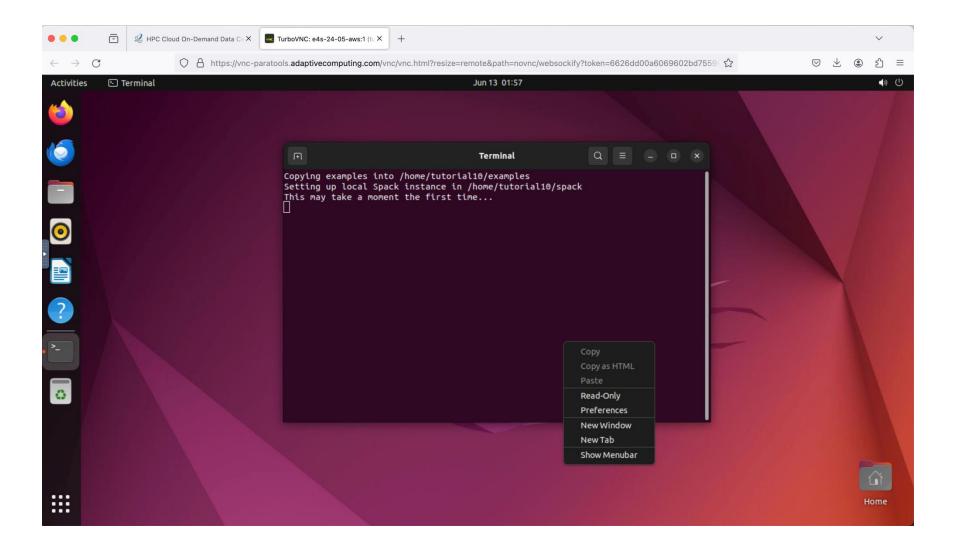
clipboard

Click on Activities, nine dots, and then select the Terminal application



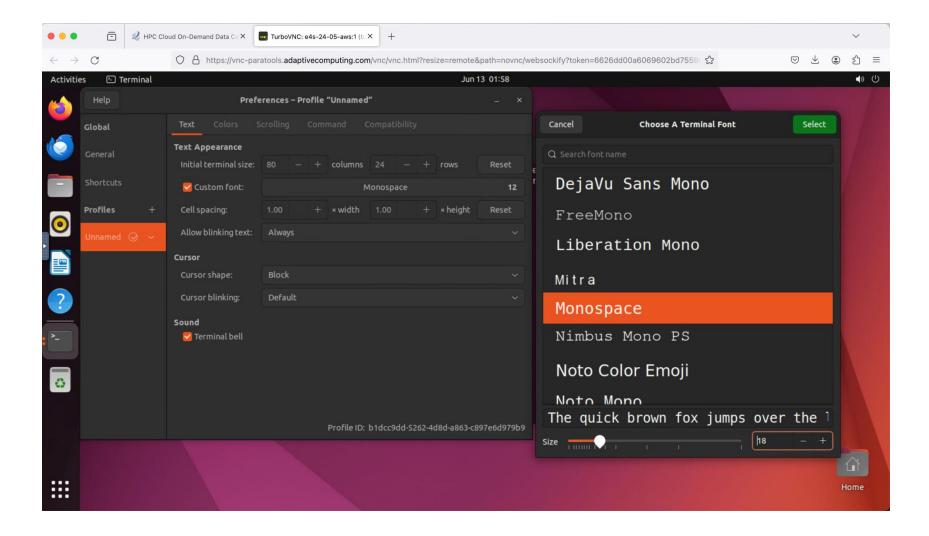


To increase font size right click and choose preferences





Choose font size after clicking Custom Font for Terminal



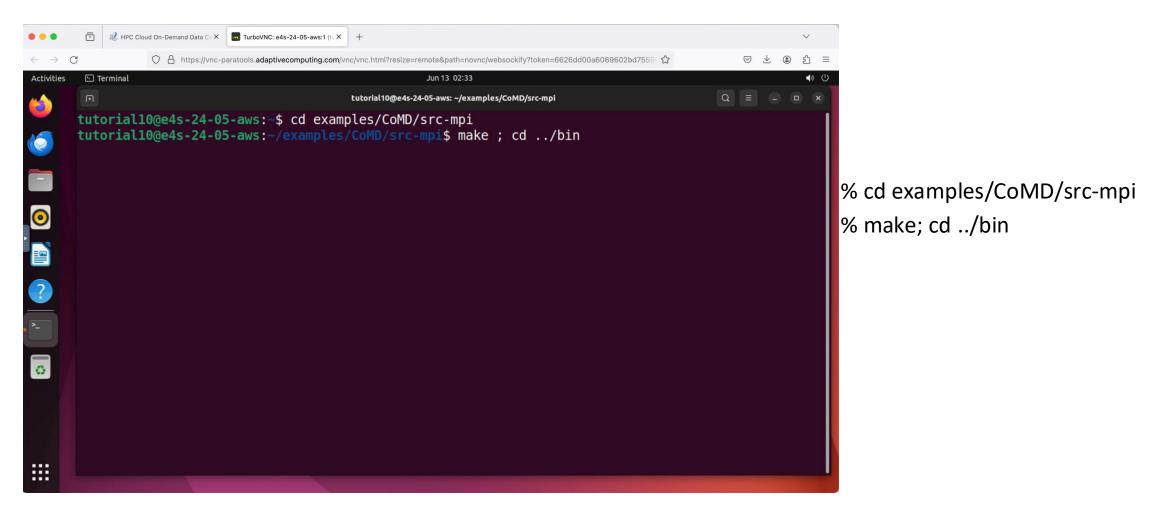


Running your first MPI application on the allocated cluster

```
% cd ~/examples/mpi-procname
% ./compile.sh
% ./run-single-node.sh
                      # on the login node
% cat mpiprocname.qsub
% qsub mpiprocname.qsub
% qstat –u $USER
% cat mpiprocname.o*
% cd ~/examples/osu-benchmarks
% cat bw.qsub
% qsub bw.qsub
% cat bw.o*
                    # How close did you get to 50Gbps? At what message size? Multiply MB/s x 8 ...
```

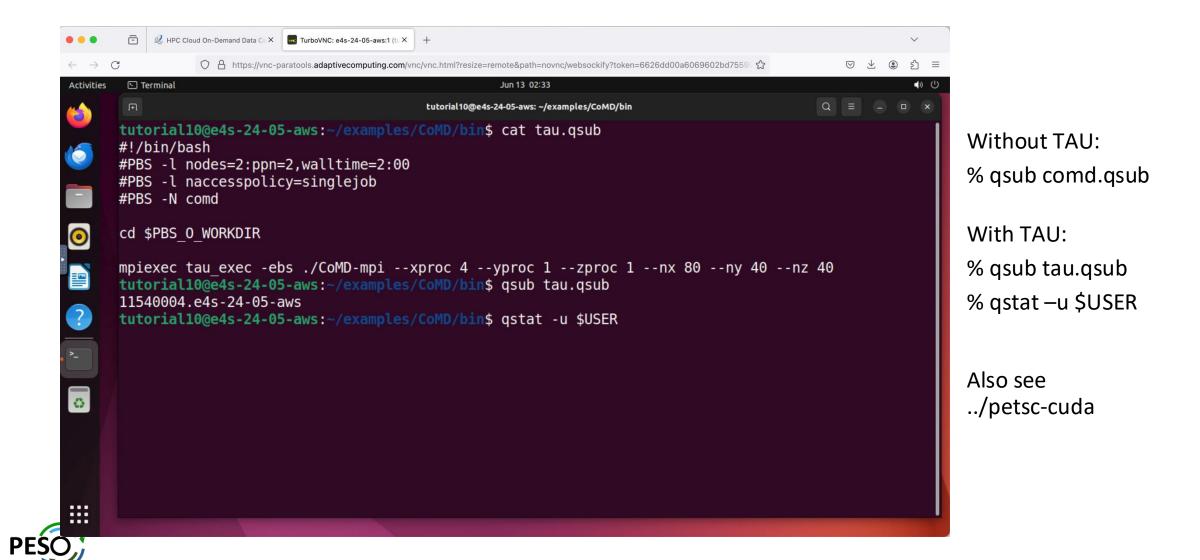


CoMD: TAU with event-based sampling (EBS)

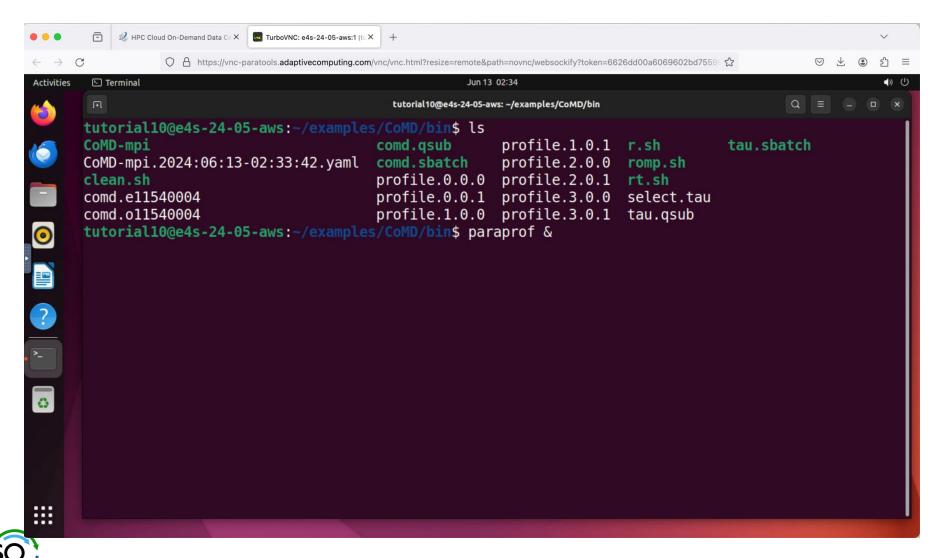




CoMD: TAU with event-based sampling (EBS)

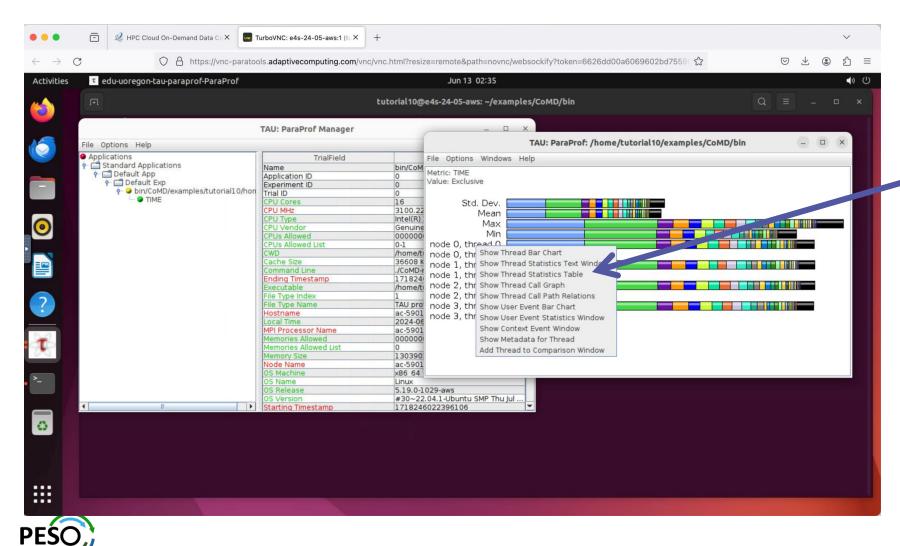


CoMD: TAU's paraprof visualizer



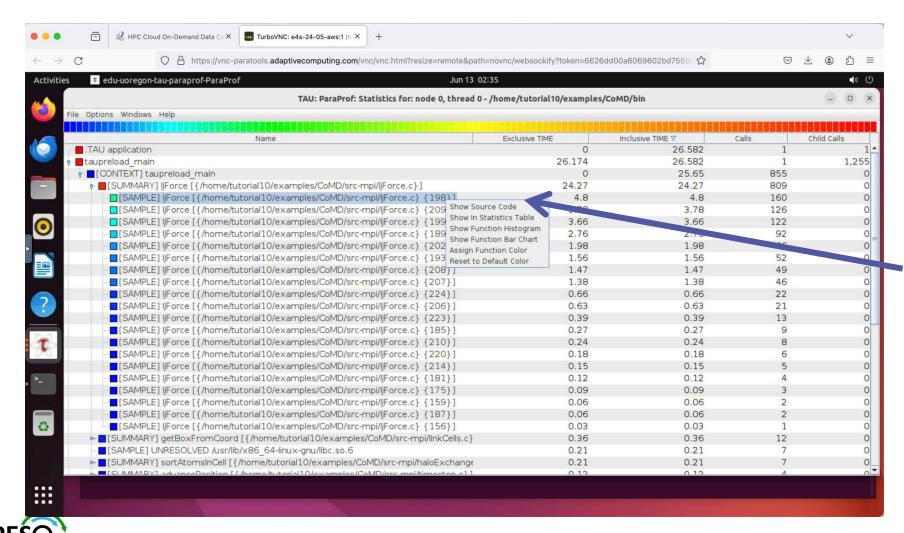
% paraprof &

CoMD: TAU's paraprof visualizer



Right click on Node 0, Thread 0 and choose Show Thread Statistics Table (third option)

TAU's ParaProf Profile Browser: Thread Statistics Table

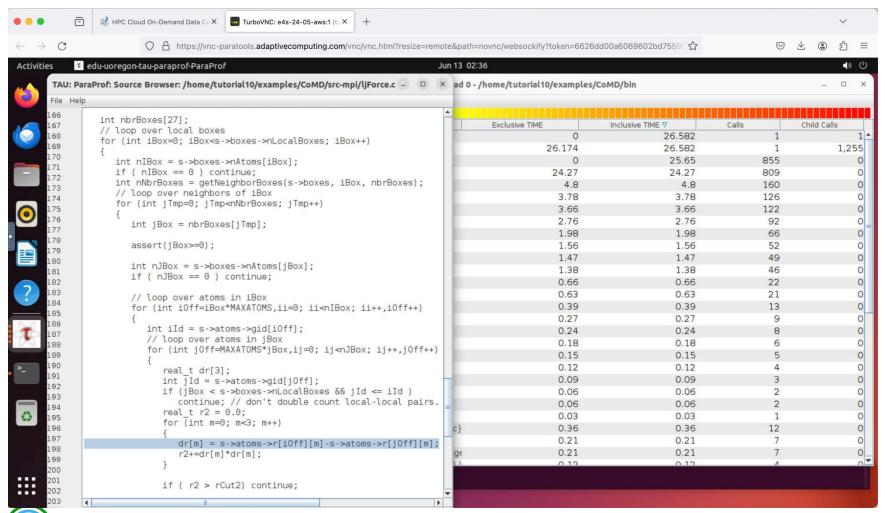


Click on columns to sort (e.g., Inclusive)

Expand nodes and right click on a sample and

Select "Show Source Code"

TAU's ParaProf Profile Browser: Source Code Browser



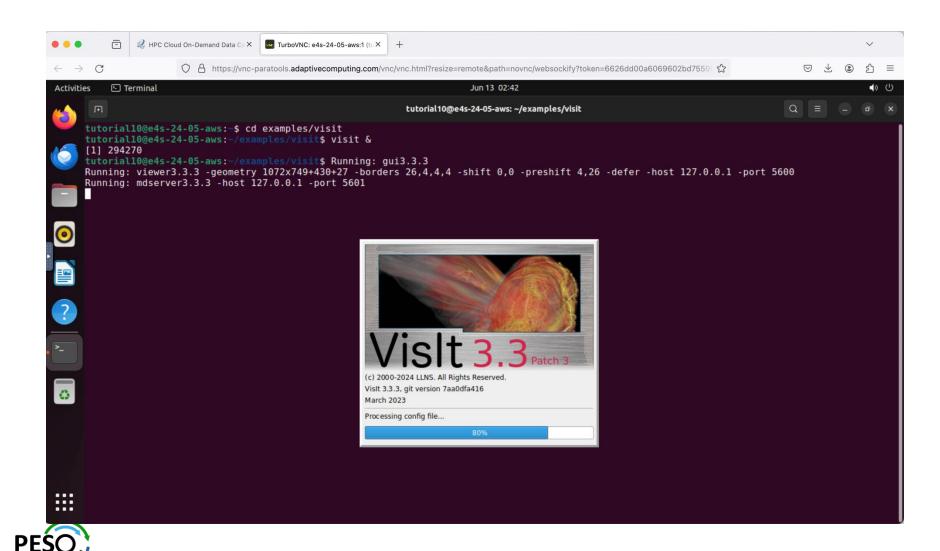
The application spent

4.8 seconds at line 198 in liprorce.c in MPI rank 0. TAU collected 160 samples at this line of code.

It is within five levels of for loops!

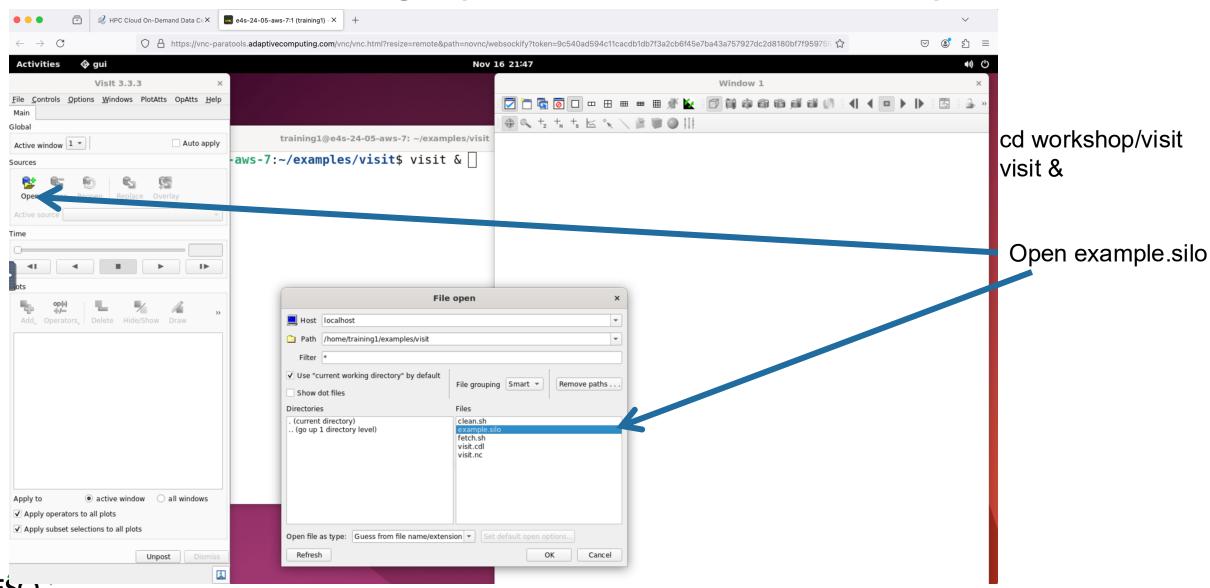
There was no change to source code, build system, or the application binary!

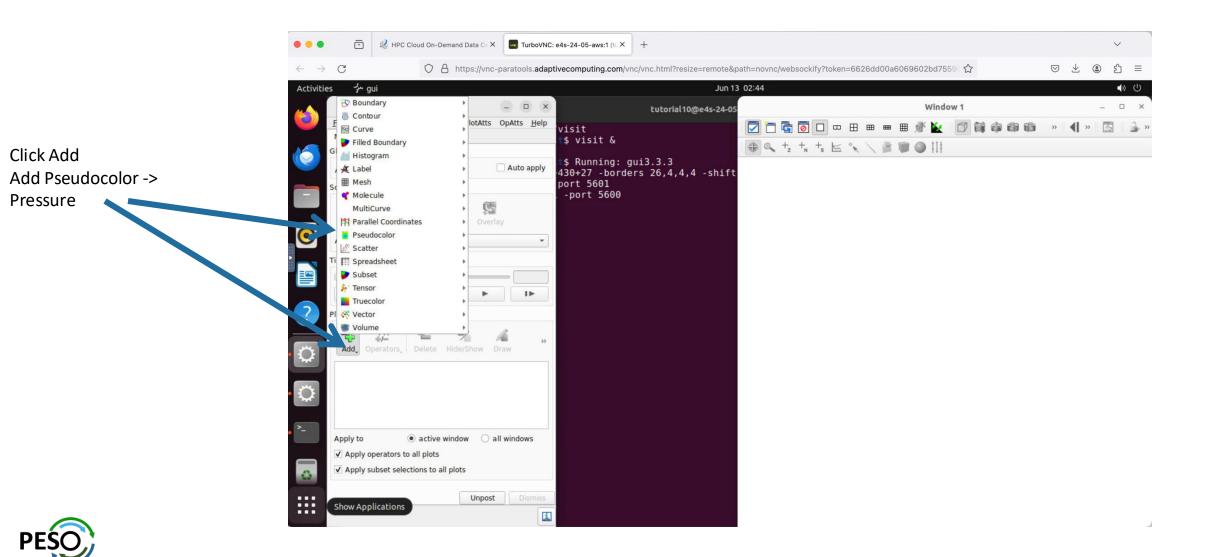
VisIt visualizer: 3D graphics on remote desktop

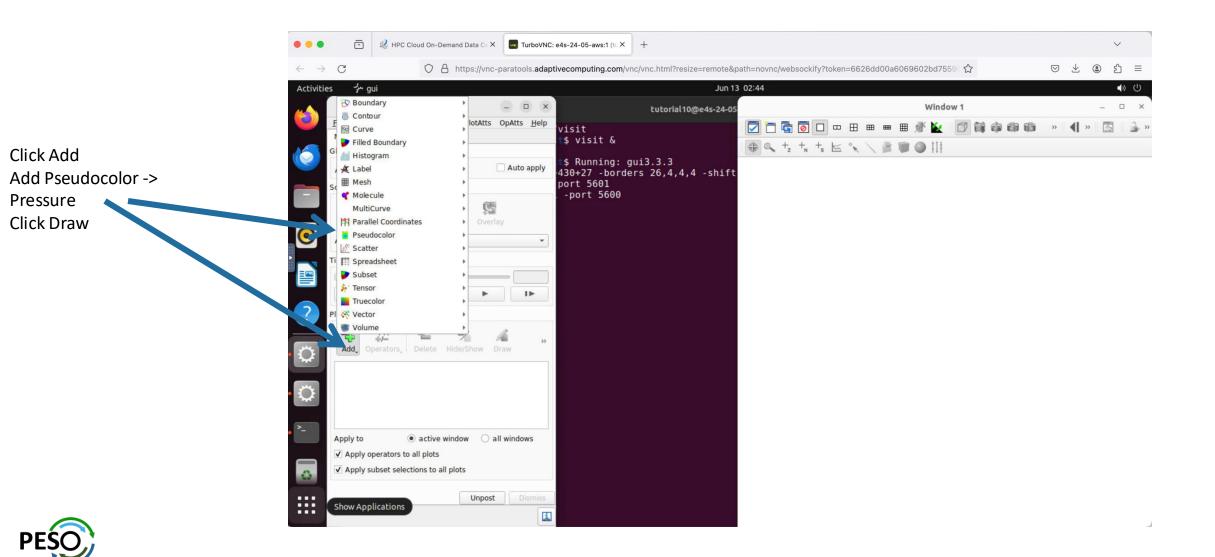


cd ~/workshop/visit visit &

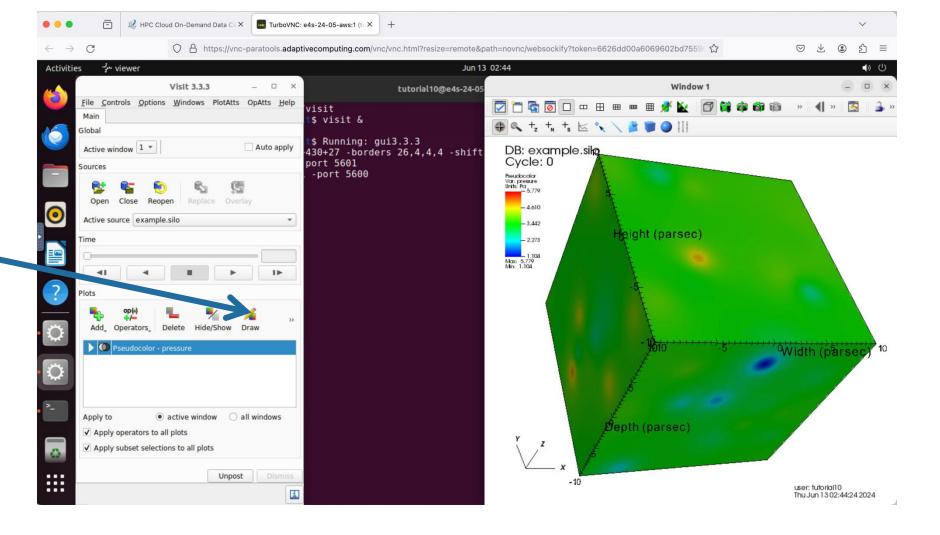
VisIt visualizer: 3D graphics on remote desktop





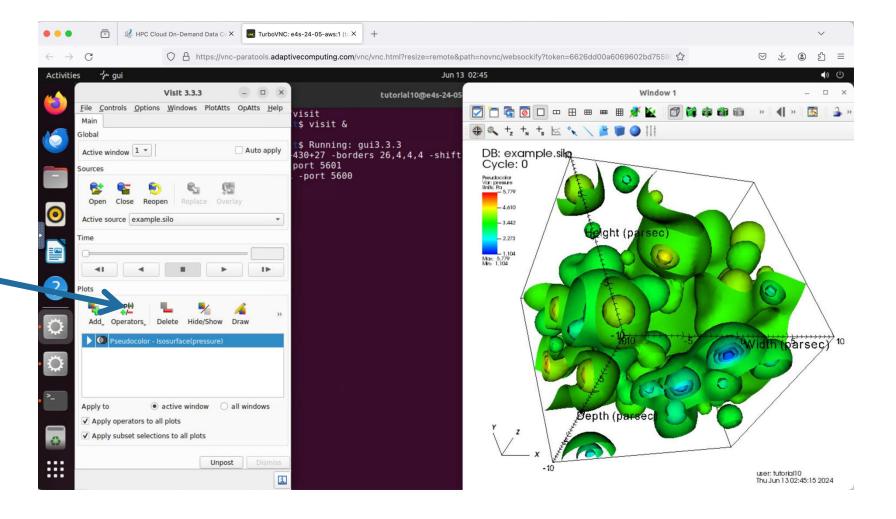


Add Pseudocolor ->
Pressure
Click Draw
Rotate image



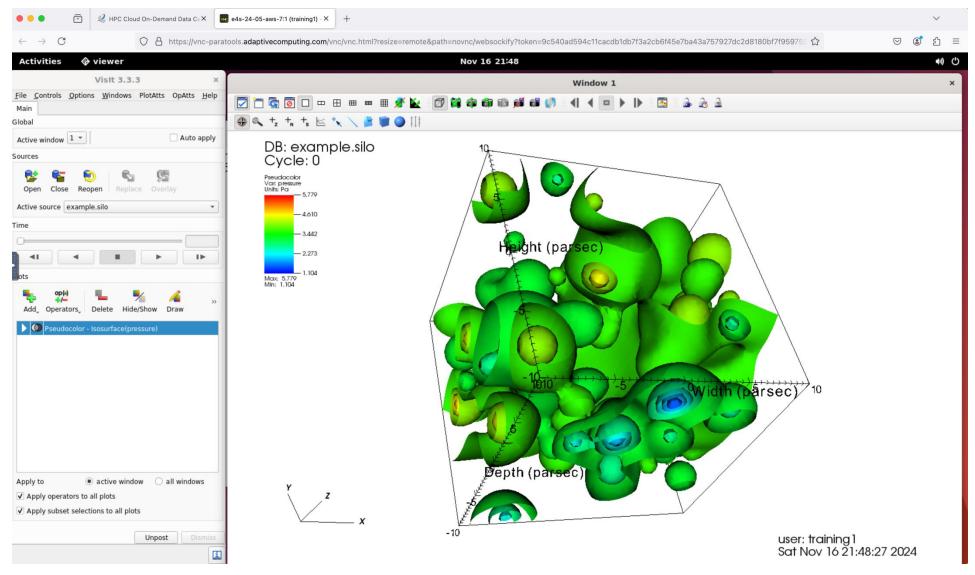


Add Operators ->
Isosurface
Click Draw
Rotate image





VisIt visualizer: 3D graphics check





Other tools to try

```
% cd ~/examples/visit
% visit &
Open example.silo -> Add -> Pseudocolor -> Pressure -> Draw
Options -> Slicing -> Isosurface -> Draw
```

% paraview & Example Visualizations -> Pick one.

% python
>>> import nemo
>>> import <your_favorite_package>

If it is not installed: pip install <package>



Other tools to try

```
% which adk
# Google Agent Development Kit
% cd ~/workshop/pytorch
% codium &
Install Python extensions -> Open folder ~/workshop/pytorch. Open f2.py click run
% which npm
# If you have a Claude paid subscription from Anthropic:
% npm install -g @anthropic-ai/claude-code
% which claude
% claude
% jupyter notebook &
% marimo new
```



Al packages included in ParaTools Pro for E4STM

- PyTorch
- TensorFlow
- NVIDIA NeMoTM
- NVIDIA BioNeMoTM
- VLLM
- Pandas, Scikit-Learn, OpenCV, Jax, Horovod
- Google Agent Development Kit (ADK)
- Support for installation of third party tools (e.g., Anthropic's Claude code using npm, Node-JS)
- Jupyter Notebook, Codium, and Marimo reactive notebooks
- Commonly used Python tools and libraries with support for NVIDIA GPUs on the 4 major CSPs



Acknowledgment

This work was supported by the U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Science, Advanced
Computing Research, through the Next-Generation Scientific Software Technologies (NGSST)
under contract DE-AC02-AC05-000R22725, DOE SBIR DE-SC0022502, and NNSA Sandia
contract 2542488.



Office of Science



- https://science.osti.gov/ascr
- https://pesoproject.org
- https://ascr-step.org
- https://hpsf.io



https://www.energy.gov/technologytransitions/sbirsttr

This research was supported by the Exascale Computing Project (17-SC-20-SC), a joint project of the U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Science and National Nuclear Security Administration, responsible for delivering a capable exascale ecosystem, including software, applications, and hardware technology, to support the nation's exascale computing imperative.



Thank you to all collaborators in the ECP and broader computational science communities. The work discussed in this presentation represents creative contributions of many people who are passionately working toward next-generation computational science.



